Barbara Kruger

Born 1945

SELECTED SOLO EXHIBITIONS

2024

Barbara Kruger: No Comment, ARoS Aarhus Art Museum, Aarhus, Denmark

2023

Glenstone Museum, Potomac, Maryland

2022

Bitte Lachen / Please Cry, Neue Nationalgalerie, Berlin, Germany TO BE RATHER THAN TO SEEM, North Carolina Museum of Art, Raleigh, North Carolina David Zwirner, New York Sprüth Magers, Los Angeles, California

2021

Thinking of You, I Mean Me, I Mean You, Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois; this traveled to Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles, California; and The Museum of Modern Art, New York; and Serpentine, London

2019

Forever, Amorepacific Museum of Art (AMPA), Seoul, South Korea Kaiserringträgerin der Stadt Goslar, Mönchehaus Museum Goslar, Goslar, Germany

2018

FOREVER, Sprüth Magers, Berlin, Germany Gluttony, Museet for Religiøs Kunst, Lemvig, Denmark Public Service Announcements, Wexner Center for the Arts, Columbus, Ohio

2016

Empatía, Metro Bellas Artes, Mexico City, Mexico *In the Tower: Barbara Kruger*, National Gallery of Art, Washington D.C.

2015 Early Works, Skarstedt, London

2014

Modern Art Oxford, United Kingdom

2013

Believe and Doubt, Kunsthaus Bregenz, Bregenz, Austria

2012

Belief + Doubt, Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden, Washington D.C. *Questions*, Arbeiterkammer Wien, Vienna, Austria

2011

Edition 46 - Barbara Kruger, Pinakothek der Moderne, Munich, Germany The Globe Shrinks, Sprüth Magers, London

L & M Arts, Los Angeles, California

2010

Circus, Schirn Kunsthalle Frankfurt, Frankfurt, Germany *The Globe Shrinks*, Mary Boone Gallery, New York Sprüth Magers, Berlin, Germany *Plenty*, Guild Hall Museum, East Hampton, New York

2009

Paste Up, Sprüth Magers, London Pre-digital, 1980-1992, Skarstedt, New York Between Being Born and Dying, Lever House, New York

2008

Between Being Born and Dying, Moderna Museet, Stockholm, Sweden

2007

"Picture/Readings" 1978, Mary Boone Gallery, New York Janet Oh Gallery, Seoul, South Korea

2006

Desire Exists Where Pleasure Is Absent, Kestnergesellshaft, Hannover, Germany

2005

Gallery of Modern Art, Glasgow, Scotland, United Kingdom Ludwigs Forum für Internationale Kunst, Aachen, Germany *Twelve*, Tramway, Glasgow, Scotland, United Kingdom *Barbara Kruger: Untitled (Blind Eye, Brain Drained, Shattered Skin)*, Australian Center for Contemporary Art, Melbourne, Australia *Twelve*, Museum of Contemporary Art, San Diego, California

2004

Twelve, Mary Boone Gallery, New York Mary Boone Gallery, New York Sprüth Magers, Munich, Germany

2003

Early Works, Skarstedt Fine Art, New York Kunst-Station St. Peter, Cologne, Germany Sprüth Magers, London

2002

Palazzo delle Papesse - Centro Arte Contemporanea, Siena, Italy Les Abattoirs, Toulouse, France Monika Sprüth / Philomene Magers, Cologne, Germany Monika Sprüth / Philomene Magers, Munich, Germany

2001

Power/Pleasure/Desire/Disgust, South London Gallery, London

1999

Power/Pleasure/Desire/Disgust, Galerie Yvon Lambert, Paris

The Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, California; this traveled to Whitney Museum of American Art, New York

1998

Parrish Art Museum, Southampton, New York

1997

Mary Boone Gallery, New York Power/Pleasure/Desire/Disgust, Deitch Projects, New York

1996

Museum of Modern Art at Heide, Melbourne, Australia

1994

Mary Boone Gallery, New York

1992

Magasin - Centre National d'Art Contemporain, Grenoble, France

1991

Mary Boone Gallery, New York

1990

Duke University Museum of Art, Durham, North Carolina Kölnischer Kunstverein, Cologne, Germany Monika Sprüth Galerie, Cologne, Germany Rhona Hoffman Gallery, Chicago, Illinois

1989

Castello di Rivoli - Museo d'Arte Contemporanea, Turin, Italy Fred Hoffman Gallery, Santa Monica, California Galerie Bebert, Rotterdam, The Netherlands John Doyle Gallery, Chicago, Illinois Mary Boone Gallery, New York

1988

Fischbach Gallery, New York National Art Gallery, Wellington, New Zealand

1987

Mary Boone Gallery, New York Monika Sprüth Galerie, Cologne, Germany Crousel/Hussenot Galerie, Paris

1986

University Art Museum, University of California, Berkeley, California Slice of Life: The Art of Barbara Kruger, Krannert Art Museum, University of Illinois, Champaign, Illinois Annina Nosei Gallery, New York Rhona Hoffman Gallery, Chicago, Illinois Hillman/Holland Gallery, Atlanta, Georgia Jenny Holzer, Barbara Kruger, The Israel Museum, Jerusalem

1985

New American Photography: Barbara Kruger, Untitled Works, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles, California Wadsworth Atheneum, Hartford, Connecticut Striking Poses: Barbara Kruger, Contemporary Arts Museum, Houston, Texas

1984

Crousel/Hussenot Galerie, Paris Kajima Gallery, Montreal, Quebec, Canada Rhona Hoffman Gallery, Chicago, Illinois Annina Nosei Gallery, New York

1983

We Won't Play Nature to Your Culture: Works by Barbara Kruger, Institute of Contemporary Art, London; this traveled to Watershed Gallery, Bristol, United Kingdom; Le Nouveau Musée, Villeurbanne, France; and Kunsthalle Basel, Basel, Switzerland New Work, Larry Gagosian Gallery, Los Angeles, California

1982

Public Vision, White Columns, New York The Atomic Salon, Ronald Feldman Gallery, New York Larry Gagosian Gallery, Los Angeles, California No Progress in Pleasure, CEPA/Hallwalls Gallery, Buffalo, New York

1981

Love is Blind, Castelli Photography Gallery, New York Public Address, Annina Nosei Gallery, New York

1980

P.S. 1 Contemporary Art Center, Long Island City, New York

1979

Picture/Readings, Franklin Furnace Archive, New York Printed Matter, New York

1977 The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio

1976

John Doyle Gallery, Chicago, Illinois

1975

Fischbach Gallery, New York

1974

Artists Space, New York

SELECTED GROUP EXHIBITIONS

2024

L'Âge Atomique, Musée d'Art Moderne de Paris, Paris

2023

Re/Sisters, Barbican Art Gallery, London

Taking Space: Contemporary Women Artists and the Politics of Scale, Montclair Art Museum, Montclair, New Jersey Modern Women/Modern Vision: Photography from the Bank of America Collection, Taft Museum of Art, Cincinnati, Ohio

Reaching for the Stars: From Maurizio Cattelan to Lynette Yiadom-Boakye, Palazzo Strozzi, Florence, Italy

2022

13 Women, Orange County Museum of Art, Santa Ana, California
59th Venice Biennale: The Milk of Dreams, Venice, Italy
Borrow and Steal: Appropriation from the Collection, Museum of Fine Arts, St. Petersburg, Florida
Objects of Desire: Photography and the Language of Advertising, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles, California
Phraseology, The Bass, Miami, Florida

A Revelation. Works from the Sandretto Re Rebaudengo Collection, Museo de Arte Contemporaneo Espanol + Centro Andaluz de Arte Contemporaneo, Valladolid, Seville, Spain Welcome to the Desert of the Real, Collection Lambert, Avignon, France When Faith Moves Mountains, PinchukArtCentre, Kyiv, Ukraine

2021

American Art 1961-2001, Fondazione Palazzo Strozzi, Florence, Italy
Burning Speech, Fondazione Sandretto Re Rebaudengo, Turin, Italy
Deep Blue, Hall Art Foundation, Reading, Vermont
E/MOTION: Fashion in Transition, Fashion Museum Antwerp, Antwerp, Belgium
Pictures and Promises, Vancouver Art Gallery, Vancouver, Canada
Pictures, Revisited, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
Taking Space: Contemporary Women Artists and the Politics of Scale, Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Womanology. Jose Ramon Prieto Collection, Museo De Bellas Artes De Bilbao, Bilbao, Spain

2020

20/20, David Zwirner, New York Desire, Knowledge, and Hope (with Smog), The Broad, Los Angeles, California Don't let this be easy, Walker Art Center, Minneapolis, Minnesota The Land and the Body, Heather James Fine Art, Montecito, California This is America, University of Kentucky Art Museum, Lexington, Kentucky Modern Women: Modern Vision Works from the Bank of America Collection, Tampa Museum of Art, Tampa, Florida

2019

1989—Culture and Politics, Nationalmuseum, Stockholm, Sweden
California Artists from the Marciano Collection, Marciano Art Foundation, Los Angeles, California
Direct Message: Art, Language, and Power, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, Illinois
The Foundation of the Museum: MOCA's Collection, The Geffen Contemporary at MOCA, Los Angeles, California
Inaugural Exhibition, Skarstedt, New York
Inside — Out. Constructions Of The Self, Kunstmuseum Wolfsburg, Wolfsburg, Germany
Local Histories, Hamburger Bahnhof - Museum für Gegenwart, Berlin, Germany
More is More: Multiples, National Museum of Women in the Arts, Washington D.C.
On the Dominant Divide: American Landscapes from John Philip Falter to Barbara Kruger, Heather James Fine Art,
Palm Desert, California
Political Affairs – Language Is Not Innocent, Kunstverein in Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany
She/Her: A New Look at a History of Art Since 1900, Heather James Fine Art, San Francisco, California
Unparalleled Journey Through Contemporary Art of Past 50 Years, Rubell Museum, Miami, Florida

2018

Constructing Identity in America (1766-2017), Montclair Art Museum, Montclair, New Jersey After Documentary, Reynolda House Museum of American Art, Winston Salem, North Carolina The Art World We Want, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Barbara Bloom in Context: Works from the Pictures Generation, Allen Memorial Art Museum, Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio Believe, The Museum of Contemporary Art, Toronto, Ontario, Canada Brand New: Art and Commodity in the 1980s, Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden, Washington D.C. Breaking the Mold: Investigating Gender, Speed Art Museum, Louisville, Kentucky This Brush for Hire: Norm Laich & Many Other Artists, Institute of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, California Faithless Pictures, National Museum of Art, Architecture and Design, Oslo, Norway Graphic Revolution: American Prints 1960 to Now, Saint Louis Art Museum, Saint Louis, Missouri Knock Knock: Humour in Contemporary Art, South London Gallery, London Remember to React: 60 Years of Collecting, NSU Art Museum, Fort Lauderdale, Florida The Street: Where the World Is Made, MAXXI, Rome, Italy SWINGERS, Greene Naftali Gallery, New York Unspeakable: Atlas, Kruger, Walker, Hammer Museum, Los Angeles, California The World We Want, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

2017

Artists and Innovators: Celebrating Three Decades of NSCA/NYFA Fellowships, Samuel Dorsky Museum of Art, State University of New York at New Paltz, New Paltz, New York; this traveled to Dowd Gallery, State University of New York at Cortland, Cortland, New York; Fosdick-Nelson Gallery, Alfred University, Alfred, New York; Cathay and Jesse Marion Art Gallery, State University of New York at Fredonia, Fredonia, New York; Joseph C. and Joan t. Burke Gallery, State University of New York at Plattsburgh, Plattsburgh, New York; Paul W. Zuccaire Gallery, Staller Center for the Arts, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, New York The Collection - Stedelijk Base, Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, The Netherlands Being Modern: MoMA in Paris, Fondation Louis Vuitton, Paris Double Take, Skarstedt, London Für Barbara, Hall Art Foundation | Schloss Derneburg Museum, Holle, Germany An Incomplete History of Protest: Selections from the Whitney's Collection 1940-2017, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York Like a Moth to a Flame, Fondazione Sandretto Re Rebaudengo, Turin, Italy NEVER ENOUGH - Monika Sprüth and the Art, MEWO Kunsthalle, Memmingen, Germany Performa 17, Performa, New York Polygraphs, Gallery of Modern Art, Glasgow, Scotland, United Kingdom Victors for Art: Michigan's Alumni Collectors. Part II: Abstraction, A. Alfred Taubman Gallery and Irving Stenn Jr. Family Gallery, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan

Von Christo bis Kiefer – Die Collection Lambert, Avignon, Kunstmuseum Pablo Picasso, Münster, Germany Space For Construction, V-A-C Foundation, Palazzo delle Zattere, Venice, Italy

2016

Belief + Doubt: Selections from the Francie Bishop Good and David Horvitz Collection, NSU Art Museum, Fort Lauderdale, Florida

Co-Thinkers, Garage Museum of Contemporary Art, Moscow, Russia

Don't Look Back: The 1990s at MOCA, The Geffen Contemporary at MOCA, Los Angeles, California Eau de Cologne: Jenny Holzer, Barbara Kruger, Louise Lawler, Cindy Sherman, Rosemarie Trockel, Sprüth Magers, Los Angeles, California

Golden Eggs, Team Gallery, New York

The Making of a Fugitive, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, Illinois

MashUp: The Birth of Modern Culture, Vancouver Art Gallery, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada

More than words, The Westport Arts Center, Westport, Connecticut Portraits, Skarstedt, New York Toda percepción es una interpretación: You are part of it, works from the Ella Fontanals-Cisneros Collection, CIFO Art Space, Miami, Florida Under Arms: Fire & Forget 2, Museum Angewandte Kunst, Frankfurt, Germany

2015

NO MAN'S Land: Women Artists from the Rubell Family Collection, Rubell Family Collection, Miami, Florida; this traveled to National Museum of Women in the Arts, Washington D.C. America is Hard to See, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York Cannibalism? On appropriation in art, Zacheta National Art Gallery, Warsaw, Poland Eau de Cologne: Jenny Holzer, Barbara Kruger, Louise Lawler, Cindy Sherman, Rosemarie Trockel, Sprüth Magers, Berlin, Germany Fire and Forget: On violence, KW Institute of Contemporary Art, Berlin, Germany The Great Mother, Fondazione Nicole Trussardi, Milan, Italy

2014

19th Biennale of Sydney, Sydney, Australia
No Problem: Cologne/New York 1984-1989, David Zwirner, New York
Pop Departures, Seattle Art Museum, Seattle, Washington
Pop to popism, Art Gallery of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia
Remain in light: Photography from the MCA Collection, Ipswich Art Gallery, Ipswitch, Australia; this traveled to
Western Plains Cultural Centre, Dubbo, Australia; Maitland Regional Art Gallery, Maitland, Australia;
Bendigo Art Gallery, Bendigo, Australia; Artspace Mackay, Mackay, Australia; and Hawkesbury Regional
Gallery, Windsor, Australia
Take It or Leave It: Institution, Image, Ideology, Hammer Museum, Los Angeles, California
Under Pressure, Missoula Art Museum, Missoula, Montana
URBAN THEATER: NEW YORK ART IN THE 1980s, Museum of Modern Art, Fort Worth, Texas

2013

All you need is love, Mori Art Museum, Tokyo, Japan Homebodies, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, Illinois Incontri, Schauwerk Sindelfingen, Sindelfingen, Germany Light My Fire, Art Gallery of Ontario, Toronto, Ontario, Canada Not yet titled. Neu und für immer im Museum Ludwig, Museum Ludwig, Cologne, Germany WWTBD – What would Thomas Bernhard do?, Kunsthalle Wien, Vienna, Austria Zeichen. Sprache. Bilderschrift in der Kunst seit den 1960er Jahren, Städtische Galerie Karlsruhe, Karlsruhe, Germany

2012

Art and Press: Kunst. Wahrheit. Wirklichkeit, Martin-Gropius-Bau, Berlin, Germany; this traveled to ZKM Zentrum für Kunst und Medientechnologie, Karlsruhe, Germany Beyond Imagination, Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, The Netherlands Bye Bye American Pie, MALBA – Museo de Arte Latinoamericano Buenos Aires Color Bind: The MCA Collection in Black and White, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, Illinois Domination, Hegemony and the Panopticon Works from the Farook Collection, Traffic, Dubai Now's the Time: Recent Acquisitions, Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York Regarding Warhol: Sixty Artists, Fifty Years, The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York This Will Have Been: Art, Love & Politics in the 1980s, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, Illinois; this traveled to Walker Art Center, Minneapolis, Minnesota; and Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston, Massachusetts

2011

American Dream, DZ BANK Kunstsammlung, Frankfurt, Germany
American Exuberance, Rubell Family Collection, Miami, Florida
The Deconstructive Impulse: Women Artists Reconfigure the Signs of Power, 1973-1991, Neuberger Museum of Art,
Purchase College, State University of New York, Purchase, New York; this traveled to Nasher Museum of
Art, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina
Doublespeak, Salt Lake Art Center, Salt Lake City, Utah
No Substitute, Glenstone, Potomac, Maryland
September 11, MoMA PS1, Long Island City, New York
So machen wir es, Kunsthaus Bregenz, Bregenz, Austria
Sympathy for the Devil, Vanhaerents Art Collection, Brussels, Belgium
Tales of the City: Art Fund International and the GoMA Collection, Gallery of Modern Art, Glasgow, Scotland,
United Kingdom
Unsettled: Photography and Politics in Contemporary Art, Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

2010

Collecting Biennials, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York I LOVE YOU, Aros Kunstmuseum, Aarhus, Denmark In the Vernacular, Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois The Original Copy - Photography of Sculpture, 1839 to Today, The Museum of Modern Art, New York The Right to Protest, Museum on the Seam, Jerusalem, Israel Taking Place, Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

2009

Mapping the Studio: Artists from the Francois Pinault Collection, Palazzo Grassi and Punto della Dogana, Venice, Italy

Beg, Borrow and Steal, Rubell Family Collection, Miami, Florida Dress Codes: The Third ICP Triennial of Photography and Video, International Center for Photography, New York elles@centrepompidou, Centre Georges Pompidou, Paris La photographie n'est pas l'art – Collection Sylvio Perstein, Musée communal d'Ixelles à Bruxelles, Brussels, Belgium; this traveled to Musée d'Art modern et contemporain de Strasbourg, Strasbourg, France The Pictures Generation, The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York Silent Writings, Espace Culturel Louis Vuitton, Paris A Tribute to Ron Warren, Mary Boone Gallery, New York Twentysix Gasoline Stations Ed Altri Libri D'Artista - Una Collezione, Museo REgionale di Messina, Messina, Italy We are the World. Figures & Portraits, Fisher Landau Center for Art, Long Island City, New York You Will Never Wake Up from This Beautiful Dream, Vammoerkerke Collection, Oostende, Belgium

2008

Book/Shelf, The Museum of Modern Art, New York
Burning Down the House: Building of a Feminist Art Collection, Elizabeth A. Sackler Center for Feminist Art, Brooklyn Museum, New York
Call it what you like!, KunstCentret Silkeborg Bad, Silkeborg, Denmark
Here and Now. Part 2, Regina Gallery, Moscow, Russia
People 'Weekly," The Amie and Tony James Gallery, The Graduate Center, The City University of New York, New York
Las Implicaciones de la Imagen, MUCA - Museo Universitario de Ciencias y Arte, Mexico City, Mexico listen darling...the world is yours, Ellipse Foundation Art Centre, Alcoitao, Portugal
Pipe, Glass, Bottle of Rum: The Art of Appropriation, The Museum of Modern Art, New York
The Prisoner's Dilemma, CIFO, Miami, Florida
Progress – Works from Museum's Permanent Collection, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York
Ringling Retro: Modern and Contemporary Art, The Ringling Museum of Art, Sarasota, Florida

Southern Exposure, The Museum of Contemporary Art, Sydney, Australia That Was Then...This Is Now, P.S. 1 Contemporary Art Center, Long Island City, New York WALL ROCKETS: Contemporary Artists and Ed Ruscha, FLAG Art Foundation, New York; this traveled to Albright-Knox Art Gallery, Buffalo, New York Women in the City, West of Rome, Los Angeles, California

2007

20 Ans du Musée d'Arte Moderne: L'Art après 1960 dans les collections, Musée d'Art Moderne Saint Etienne, Saint Etienne, France Affinities: New Acquisitions for the Deutsche Bank Collection, Deutsche Guggenheim, Berlin, Germany Concept: Photography - Dialogues and Attitudes, Ludwig Museum, Budapest, Hungary Dangerous Beauty, Chelsea Art Museum, New York Exhibitionism, CCS Bard HEssel Museum, Annandale-on-Hudson, New York Face to Face. The Daros Collections, Daros Exhibitions, Zürich, Switzerland Il Futuro del Futurismo, Galleria d'Arte Moderna, Bergamo, Italy J'Embrasse Pas, Collection Lambert, Avignon, France Kiss Kiss Bang Bang, Museo de Bellas Artes, Bilbao, Spain Incheon Women Artists' Biennale, Incheon, South Korea La parola nell'arte. Ricerche d'avanguardia nel '900. Dal Futurismo ad oggi attraverso le collezioni del Mart, Museo d'arte moderna e contemporanea di Trento e Rovereto, Italy Multiplex: Directions in Art, 1970 to Now, The Museum of Modern Art, New York Panic Attack!, Art in the Punk Years, Barbican Art Gallery, London Seeing through you, IKON Ltd, Santa Monica, California Uneasy Angel/Imagine Los Angeles, Sprüth Magers, Munich, Germany What Is Painting? Contemporary Art from the Collection, The Museum of Modern Art, New York The Word in Art: Research and the Avant-Garde in the 20th Century, Museo di Arte Moderna e Contemporanea di Trento e Roverto, Italy

2006

The 80s: A Topology, Museu de Arte Contemporânea de Serralves, Porto, Portugal Belief, Singapore Biennial, Singapore Busy Going Crazy: Collection Sylvio Perlstein, La Maison Rouge, Paris Full House: Views of the Whitney's Collection at 75, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York Heile Welt – Werke aus der Sammlung Schmidt-Drenhaus, Teil 1, Staatliche Kunstsammlungen Dresden, Dresden, Germany L'amour, comment ça va?, Maison de la Villette, Paris Magritte and Contemporary Art, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles New York, New York: Fifty Years of Art, Architecture, Photography, Film and Video, Grimaldi Forum, Monaco Red Eye. L.A. Artists from the Rubell Family Collection, Rubell Family Collection, Miami, Florida A Short History of Performance – Part IV, Whitechapel Art Gallery, London Singular Multiples: The Peter Blum Archive. 1980-1994, Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, Texas Surprise, Surprise, Institute of Contemporary Arts, London Where Are We Going? Selections from the Francois Pinault Collection, Palazzo Grassi, Venice, Italy

2005

American Matrix: Contemporary Directions for the Harn Museum Collection, Samuel P. Harn Museum of Art, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida The Art of Chess, Luhring Augustine, New York The Experience of Art, Italian Pavilion, Venice Biennale, Venice, Italy Getting Emotional, Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston, Massachusetts Inside Out Loud: Visualizing Women's Health in Contemporary Art, Mildred Lane Kemper Art Museum, Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri

Looking At Words: The Formal Use of Text in Modern and Contemporary Works and Paper, Andrea Rosen Gallery, New York

Miradas y Conceptos en la Colección Helga de Alvear, Museo Extremeño e Iberoamericano de Arte Contempráneo, Badajoz, Spain

2004

Flowers, Mary Boone Gallery, New York Für die Konstruktion des Unmöglichen, European Kunsthalle, Cologne, Germany Ipermercati dell'arte – Il consumo rappresentato, Palazzo Pubblico, Magazini del Sale, Siena, Italy Love / Hate. From Magritte to Cattelan. Masterpieces From the Collection of The Museum of Contemporary Art, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, Illinois; this traveled to Villa Manin – Centro D'arte Contemporanea, Codroipo, Italy Monument to Now: The Dakis Joannou Collection, DESTE Foundation for Contemporary Art, Athens. Greece

North Fork/South Fork: East End Art Now/Part II, Parrish Art Museum, Southampton, New York Perspectives @25: A Quarter Century of New Art in Houston, Contemporary Arts Museum, Houston, Texas White: Whiteness and Race in Contemporary Art, International Center of Photography, New York

2003

The Last Picture Show: Artist Using Photography, 1960 - 1982, Walker Art Center, Minneapolis, Minnesota; this traveled to Hammer Museum, Los Angeles, California; Museo de Arte Contemporánea de Vigo, Vigo, Spain; and Fotomuseum Winterthur, Winterthur, Switzerland

20th Anniversary Show, Sprüth Magers, Cologne, Germany

Living With Duchamp, The Frances Young Tang Teaching Museum and Art Gallery at Skidmore College, Saratoga Springs, New York

Me & More, Kunstmuseum Luzern, Lucerne, Switzerland

Talking Pieces, Museum Morsbroich, Leverkusen, Germany

2002

Shopping, Schirn Kunsthalle, Frankfurt, Germany; this traveled to Tate Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom Sans Commune Mesure, Musée des Beaux-Arts, Lille, France Sprüth Magers, Cologne, Germany

2001

The Overexcited Body: Art and Sport in Contemporary Science, Serviço Social do Comércio (SESC), São Paulo; this traveled to Palazzo dell'Arengario, Milan, Italy; and Velodromo Vigorelli, Milan, Italy

2000

Rendez-vous, Collection Lambert, Avignon, France Around 1984: A Look at Art in the Eighties, P.S. 1 Contemporary Art Center, Long Island City, New York Hypermental - Wahnhafte Wirklichkeit 1955 - 2000 von Salvador Dalí bis Jeff Koons, Kunsthaus Zürich, Zürich, Switzerland; this traveled Hamburger Kunsthalle, Hamburg, Germany Lux et Tenebrae: Peter Blum Edition, Peter Blum/Blumarts, Inc., New York Picturing Women, Steven Scott Gallery, Baltimore, Maryland Sentimental, Galerie Yvon Lambert, Paris S.O.S.: Scenes of Sounds, The Tang Teaching Museum and Art Gallery, Skidmore College, Saratoga Springs, New York Televisions: Kunst sieht Fern, Kunsthalle Wien, Vienna, Austria

1999

Altered States, Charles Cowles Gallery, New York Assumed Identity, Fine Arts Gallery, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, North Carolina The American Century: Art and Culture 1950-2000, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York

Art at the End of the Century: Contemporary Art from the Milwaukee Art Museum, Birmingham Museum of Art, Birmingham, Alabama Public Notice: Art & Activist Posters, 1951-1997, Alyce de Roulet Williamson Gallery, Art Center/College of Design, Pasadena, California Veronica's Revenge: Photographies de la collection LAC-Suisse, Casino Luxembourg and Musée national d'histoire et d'art, Luxembourg

1998

Inner Eye: Contemporary Art from the Marc and Livia Straus Collection, Samuel P. Harn Museum of Art, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida; this traveled to The Chrysler Museum of Art, Norfolk, Virginia; Georgia Museum of Art, Athens, Georgia; Knoxville Museum of Art, Knoxville, Tennessee; and Neuberger Museum of Art, Purchase College, State University of New York, Purchase, New York Art and the American Experience, Kalamazoo Institute of Arts, Kalamazoo, Michigan Dreams for the Next Century: A View of the Collection, Parrish Art Museum, Southampton, New York Fast Forward Trademarks, Kunstverein in Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany Isn't It Too Early for the Eighties Yet?, Roseum Center for Contemporary Art, Malmö, Sweden Matrix/Berkeley 1987-1998, University Art Museum, University of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, California The Promise of Photography: The DG Bank Collection, Hara Museum of Contemporary Art, Tokyo, Japan Read My Lips: Jenny Holzer, Barbara Kruger, Cindy Sherman, National Gallery of Australia, Canberra, Australia

1997

It's Only Rock and Roll: Rock and Roll Currents in Contemporary Art, Phoenix Art Museum, Phoenix, Arizona The Mediated Object: Selections from the Eli Broad Collections, Forum for Contemporary Art, Saint Louis, Missouri Observations, Ydessa Hendeles Art Foundation, Toronto, Ontario, Canada Word to Word, Linda Kirkland Gallery, New York

1996

Caixa Nudo & Crudo, Claudia Gian Ferrari Arte Contemporanea, Milan, Italy Family Values: American Art in the Eighties and Nineties. The Sharpff Collection at the Hamburg Kunsthalle, Galerie der Gegenwart, Hamburger Kunsthalle, Hamburg, Germany Is It Art?, Katonah Museum of Art, Katonah, New York Making Pictures: Women & Photography, 1975-Now, Nicole Klagsburn Gallery, New York The Mediated Object: Selections from the Eli Broad O Collections, Fogg Art Museum, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts NowHere/Incandescent, Louisiana Museum of Modern Art, Humlebaek, Denmark Sexual Politics: Judy Chicago's 'Dinner Party' in Feminist Art History, Armand Hammer Museum of Art and Cultural Center, Los Angeles, California

Thinking Print: Books to Billboards. 1980-95, The Museum of Modern Art, New York

1995

Civil Rights Now, Southeastern Center for Contemporary Art, Winston-Salem, North Carolina; this traveled to Cleveland Center for Contemporary Art, Cleveland, Ohio In a Different Light, University Art Museum, University of California, Berkeley, California Laughter Ten Years After, Ezra and Cecile Zilka Gallery, Wesleyan University, Middleton, Connecticut; this traveled to Houghton House Gallery, Hobart and William Smith Colleges, Geneva, New York; Beaver College Art Gallery, Glenside, Pennsylvania Passions Privées, Musee d'Art Moderne de la Ville de Paris, Paris

Paste-Up: Past & Present, Kent Gallery, New York

1994

An American Century of Photography: From Dry-Plate to Digital, Nelson-Atkins Museum of Art, Kansas City, Missouri; this traveled to Mead Art Museum, Amhers College, Massachusetts; International Center of

Photography, New York; Auckland City Art Gallery, Auckland, New Zealand; Art Gallery of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia; National Gallery of Victoria, Melbourne, Australia; and Museum of Photographic Arts, San Diego, California
Assertive Image, Armand Hammer Museum of Art and Cultural Center, University of California at Los Angeles, Los Angeles, California
Gewalt - Geschaefte, Neue Gesellschaft für Bildende Kunst, Berlin, Germany
Imprimatur, Saidye Bronfman Centre for the Arts, Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Public Interventions, Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston, Massachusetts
Wall to Wall, Serpentine Gallery, London; this traveled to Southampton City Art Gallery, Southampton, United Kingdom; and Leeds City Art Gallery, Leeds, United Kingdom
World Morality, Kunsthalle Basel, Basel, Switzerland

1993

Ciphers of Identity, Fine Arts Gallery, University of Maryland, Baltimore, Maryland Commodity Image, International Center of Photography Midtown, New York Biennale d'Art Contemporain, Lyon, France Die Sprache der Kunst - The Language of Art, Kunsthalle Wien, Vienna, Austria Image Makers, Nassau County Museum of Art, Roslyn Harbor, New York Inside Out, Centro per l'Arte Contemporanea Luigi Pecci, Prato, Italy The Mediated Image: American Photography in the Age of Information, University Art Museum, Albuquerque, New Mexico Photoplay, Center for the Fine Arts, Miami, Florida

Zeitsprünge: Künstlerische Positionen der 80er Jahre, Sammlung Rudolf und Ute Scharpf, Wilhelm-Hack-Museum, Ludwigshafen, Germany

1992

15th Anniversary Exhibition, Rhona Hoffman Gallery, Chicago, Illinois Ars Pro Domo, Museum Ludwig, Cologne, Germany Chaos to Order, Art Museum of Southeast Texas, Beaumont, Texas Dissent, Difference and the Body Politic, Portland Art Museum, Portland, Oregon; this traveled to Otis Art Institute of Parson School of Design, Los Angeles, California More Than One Photography: Works Since 1980 From the Collection, The Museum of Modern Art, New York The Power of the City/The City of Power, Whitney Museum of American Art Downtown at Federal Reserve Plaza, New York

1991

Anni 80: Artisti a New York, Palazzo delle Albere, Museo Provinicale d'Arte Sezione Contemporanea, Trento, Italy

The Art of Advocacy, The Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, Ridgefield, Connecticut Aussenraum-Innenstadt, Sprengenl Museum, Hannover, Germany Beyond the Frame: American Art, 1960-1990, Setagaya Art Museum, Tokyo, Japan; this traveled to National Museum of Art, Osaka, Japan; and Fukuoka Art Museum, Fukuoka, Japan

Buchstäblich: Bild und Wort in der Kunst heute, Von-der-Heydt-Museum, Wuppertal, Germany

Compassion and Portest, San Jose Musuem of Art, San Jose, California

Devil on the Stairs: Looking Back on the Eighties, Institute of Contemporary Art, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; this traveled to Newport Harbor Art Museum, Newport Beach, California

Objects for the Ideal Home, Serpentine Gallery, London

Power: Its Myths and Mores in American Art, 1961-1991, Indianapolis Museum of Art, Indianapolis, Indiana; this traveled to Akron Art Museum, Akron, Ohio; and Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, Richmond Virginia

Transpositons, University of South Florida Art Museum, Tampa, Florida *Words and #s*, Museum of Contemporary Art, Wright State University, Dayton, Ohio

1990

Art et Publicité: 1890-1990, Centre Georges Pompidou, Paris The Charade of Mastery, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York Contemporary Illustrated Books: Word and Image, 1967-1988, Franklin Furnace Archive, New York; this traveled to The Nelson-Atkins Museum, Kansas City, Missouri; and University of Iowa Museum of Art, Iowa City, Iowa The Decade Show: Frameworks of Identity in the 1980s, Museum of Contemporary Hispanic Art, The New Museum and The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York The Indomitable Spirit, The International Center of Photography Midtown, New York Language and Art, The Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, Ridgefield, Connecticut The Last Decade: American Artists of the 80's, Tony Shafrazi Gallery, NEw York New Works for New Spaces: Into the 90s, Wexner Center for the Visual Arts, Columbus, Ohio Opening Exhibition, 20th Century Pavilion, The Israel Museum, Jerusalem Reproduced Authentic, Galerie Via Eight at Barney's New York, Tokyo, Japan Words as Symbols, The Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, Ridgefield, Connecticut

1989

Desire of the Museum, Whitney Museum of American Art Downtown at Federal Reserve Plaza, New York A Forest of Signs: Art in the Crisis of Representation, The Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, California Group Show: Domenico Bianchi, Alan Charlton, Günther Förg, Barbara Kruger, Toon Verhoef, Museu d'Arte Contemporanea, Castello di Rivoli, Turin, Italy

Image World: Art and Media Culture, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York

Magiciens de la Terre, Centre Georges Pompidou, PAris

Making Their Mark: Women Artists Move Into the Mainstream, 1970-85, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; this traveled to New Orleans Museum of Art, New Orleans, Louisiana; and Denver Art Museum, Denver, Colorado

Prospect 98, Frankfurter Kunstveren and Schirn Kunsthalle, Frankfurt, Germany

1988

Art Against Aids, Pacific Design Center, Los Angeles, California

Committed to Print, The Museum of Modern Art, New York

From the Southern Cross: A View of World Art, c. 1940-88. The Biennial of Sydney, Art Gallery of New South Wales and Pier ²/₃, Walsh Bay, Sydney, Australia; this traveled to National Gallery of Victoria, Melbourne, Australia Modes of Address: Language in Art Since 1960, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York

1987

8 Million Stories in the Naked City: Lisa Bloomfield, Douglas Huebler, Anetta Kapon, Barbara Kruger, and Linda Nisiho, LACE, Los Angeles, California 1987 Biennial Exhibition, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York American Myths, Kent Fine Art, New York Avant-Garde Art in the 80's, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles, California Constitution (Group Material), Temple Gallery, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Contemporary American Artists in Print: Eric Fischl, Jenny Holzer, Barbara Kruger, Susan Rothenberg, and David Salle, Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven, Connecticut Documenta 8, Museum Fridericianum, Kassel, Germany El Arte y Su Doble/Art and Its Double, Centro Cultural de la Fundacio Caixa de Pensions, Barcelona, Spain Emerging ARtists 1978-1986: Selections from the Exxon Series, Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York Implosion: A Postmodern Perspective, Moderna Museet, Stockholm, Sweden L'epoque, la mode, la morale, la passion 1977-1987: Aspects de l'Art d'Aujourd'hui, Centre Georges Pompidou, Paris Recent Tendencies in Black and White, Sidney Janis Gallery, New York Made in U.S.A.: An Americanization in Modern Art, The 50's & 60's, University Art Museum, University of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, California; this traveled to The Nelson-Atkins Museum of Art, Kansas City, Missouri; and Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, Richmond

1986

An American Renaissance: Painting and Sculpture from 1940 to the Present, Nova Southeastern University Museum of Art, Fort Lauderdale, Florida A Different Climate (II) – Women Artists Use New Media, Kunsthalle Düsseldorf, Düsseldorf, Germany In Other Words, The Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington D.C. Maelstrom, Emily Lowe Gallery, Hofstra University, Hempstead, New York Matrix/Berkeley 100, University Art Museum, University of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, California New Acquisitions from New York, Memphis Brooks Museum, Memphis, Tennessee Painting and Sculpture Today: 1986, Indianapolis Museum of Art, Indianapolis, Indiana Paravision, Margo Leavin Gallery, Los Angeles, California Products and Promotion: Art, Advertising, and the American Dream, San Francisco Camerawork, San Francisco, California; this traveled to University Gallery of Fine Art, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio; and Franklin Furnace Archive, New York The Real Big Picture, Queens Museum, New York Rooted Rhetoric, Lia Rumma Gallery, New York Metro Pictures, New York Postmasters Gallery, New York

1985

1985 Biennial Exhibition, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York Dissent: The Issue of Modern Art in Boston, Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston, Massachusetts Ecran politiques, Musée d'Art Contemporain, Montreal, Quebec, Canada Group Show, Monika Sprüth Galerie, Cologne, Germany June Group Show, Nature Morte Gallery, New York Kunst mit Eigen-Sinn, Museum für Moderne Kunst, Vienna, Austria New Editions by Peter Blum, Lorence/Monk Gallery, New York New York, New Art, ARCA, Marseille, France Peter Blum Edition New York II, Groninger Museum voor Stad en Lande, Groningen, The Netherlands Secular Attitudes, Los Angeles Institute of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, California Subjects and Subject MAtter: Shelag Alexander, Barbara Kruger, John Massey, Cindy Sherman, Laurie Simmons, and Jeff Wall, London Regional Art Gallery, London Talking Back to the Media, Multi Media Project, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

1984

The Axis of Sexuality, The Banff Art Center, Banff, Alberta, Canada Contemporary Perspectives 1984, Bucknell University Art Gallery, Lewisburg, Pennsylvania Content: A Contemporary Focus, 1974-1984, Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden, Washington D.C. The Difference: On Representation and Sexuality, New Museum, New York; this traveled to The Renaissance Society at the University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois; and Institute of Contemporary Art, London Disarming Images: Art for Nuclear Disarmament, The Contemporary Arts Center, Cincinnati, Ohio El Arte Narrativo, Museo Rufino Tamayo, Mexico City, Mexico Group Show–Photography, Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston, Massachusetts Holzer, Kruger, Prince, Knight Gallery/Spirit Square Art Gallery, Charlotte, North Carolina New York: Ailleurs et Autrement, ARC, Musée d'Art Moderne de la Ville de Paris, Paris Photography Used in Contemporary Art, National Museum of Modern Art, Kyoto, Japan Private Symbol/ Social Metaphor, The Sydney Biennial, Sydney, Australia Verbally Charged Images, Queens Museum, Flushing Meadows, New York Written Imagery Unleashed in the Twentieth Century, Fine Arts Museum of Long Island City, Hempstead, New York

1983

1983 Biennial Exhibition, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York Ansatzpunkte kritischer Kunst heute, Bonner Kunstverein, Bonn, Germany; this traveled to Neue Gesellschaft fuer Bildende Kunst, Berlin, Germany Artist-Critic, White Columns, New York Art and Social Change, U.S.A., Allen Memorial Art Museum, Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio Comment: Cecile Abish, Dara Birnbaum, Victor Burgin, Vernon Fisher, Douglas Heibler, Barbara Kruger, Muntadas, Long Beach Museum of Art, Long Beach, California Contemporary Photographers, Cranbrook Academy of Art, Bloomfield Hills, Michigan Contra-Media, Alternative Museum, New York Currents, Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston, Massachusetts Fashion Fictions, White Columns, New York Group Show, Young/Hoffman Gallery, Chicago, Illinois New American Photography, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles, California The Revolutionary Power of Women's Laughter, Protech/McNeil Gallery, New York The Stolen Image and Its Uses, Light Work/Community Darkrooms, Syracuse, New York Written Imagery Unleashed in the Twentieth Century, Fine Arts Museum of Long Island, Hempstead, New York American Graffiti Gallery, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

1982

40th Venice Biennale, Venice, Italy
The 74th American Exhibition, Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois
Art and Media, Renaissance Society, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinoi
The Atomic Salon, Ronald Feldman Gallery, New York
Documenta 7, Museum Fridericianum, Kassel, Germany
A Fatal Attraction: Art & Media, The Renaissance Society at the University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois
Frames of Reference, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York
Image Scanvegers, Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston, Massachusetts
Image Scanvegers: Photography, Institute of Contemporary Art, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia,
Pennsylvania
Public Vision, White Columns, New York
The Rebounding Surface, Edith C. Blum Art Institute/Avery Center for the Arts, Bard College, Annandale-on-Hudson, New York

1981

5th Vienna International Biennial: Erweiterte Photographie, Wiener Secession, Vienna, Austria Inespressionismo Americano, Genova, Italy It's a Gender Show, Group Material Gallery, New York Love is Blind, Castelli Photography Gallery, New York Moonlighting, Josef Gallery, New York Nineteen Emerging Artists: 1981 Exxon Series, Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York Pictures and Promises, The Kitchen, New York Public Address, Annina Nosei Gallery, New York Window, Room, Furniture, Cooper Union, New York

1980

Four Different Photographers, Padiglione di Arte Contemporanea, Milan, Italy

1979

Imitation of Life, University of Hartford, Hartford, Connecticut The Manifesto Show, 5 Bleeker Street, New York Word/Object/Image, Rosa Esman Gallery, New York

1978

Artists Books: New Zealand Tour 1978, National Art Gallery, Wellington, New Zealand; this traveled to Govett Brewster Art Gallery, New Plymouth, New Zealand; Auckland City Art Gallery, Auckland, New Zealand False Face, N.A.M.E. Gallery, Chicago, Illinois

1977

California, Annual, San Francisco Art Institute, San Francisco, California *Narrative Themes/Audio Work,* Los Angeles Institute of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, California; this traveled to Artists Space, New York

1976

Thickening Surface, Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida

1973

1973 Biennial Exhibition: Contemporary American Art, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York

SELECTED PUBLIC COLLECTIONS

Akron Art Museum, Akron, Ohio Arario Museum, Seoul, South Korea Art Gallery of Ontario, Toronto, Ontario, Canada Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois Bowdoin College Museum of Art, Brunswick, Maine The Broad, Los Angeles, California Brooklyn Museum, New York Center for Curatorial Studies, Bard College, Annandale-on-Hudson, New York Centre Georges Pompidou, Paris Denver Art Museum, Denver, Colorado Deste Foundation for Contemporary Art, Athens, greece Elgiz Museum, Maslak, Turkey Fine Arts Museums of San Francisco, San Francisco, California Fonds régional d'art contemporain (FRAC) de Bourgogne, Dijon, France George Eastman Museum, Rochester, New York Glenstone Museum, Potomac, Maryland Hallmark Art Collection, Kansas City, Missouri Hammer Museum, Los Angeles, California Harvard Art Museum, Cambridge, Massachusetts Krannert Art Museum, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Illinois Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles, California The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York Mildred Lane Kemper Art Museum, Washington University in St. Louis, St. Louis, Missouri Milwaukee Art Museum, Milwaukee, Wisconsin Musée d'art moderne et contemporain de Saint-Étienne Métropole, Saint-Étienne, France Musée d'art modern et d'art contemporain, Nice, France Museum of Contemporary Art, Antwerp, Belgium Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, Illinois The Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, California Museum of Contemporary Art, San Diego, California Museum of Contemporary Photography, Columbia College, Chicago, Illinois Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, Massachusetts Museum of Fine Arts, St. Petersburg, Florida Museum Ludwig, Cologne, Germany

The Museum of Modern Art, New York Museum of New Zealand Te Pap Tongarewa, Wellington, New Zealand National Gallery of Art, Washington D.C. National Museum of Women in the Arts, Washington D.C. NSU Art Museum, Fort Lauderdale, Florida Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Rubell Family Collection, Miami, Florida Saint Louis Art Museum, Saint Louis, Missouri San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, California Seibu Museum of Art, Tokyo, Japan Sheldon Museum of Art, University of Nebraksa-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska Smithsonian American Art Museum, Washington D.C. Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York Speed Art Museum, Louisville, Kentucky Stedelijk Art Museum, Amsterdam, The Netherlands Tacoma Art Museum, Tacoma, Washington Tate Gallery, London University of California San Diego, San Diego, California Victoria and Albert Museum, London Walker Art Center, Minneapolis, Minnesota Whitney Museum of American Art, New York Yokohama Museum of Art, Yokohama, Japan Zimmerli Art Museum, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey